

"

"

/

1

"

"

/) ."

:

"

.(2000

2

3

.(TRIPS) ()

(WIPO)

4

2001

/

"

" "

"

"

(1)"

.()

1

" "

2

-66

" "

" "

2

2-66

()

3

4

5

6

" " ") (2) "

" ") " "

9

16

" "

5

14

2 5

2001

"

"

"

"

(LAPDAP) "

"

(lymphatic filariasis)

24

(onchocerciasis)

23

10

1 5

1997

200

11 /

38

2001

(3) .

12

(" ")

.()

.(7)

· " "

" "

()

·

13

· " "

14

)" " 31
. (

2002 /

" "

:

•

•

•

•

.

.

" "

.

")"

.(" "

"

.

" "

" "

.

" "

.

" "

.

" "

.

.

" " " "

"

25

" "

" " ()3-27

sui generis

26

" "

sui generis

“ ” “ ”

27

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

28

()

“ ”

“ ” ()3-27

sui generis

“ ” ()3-27

29

sui generis

sui generis

()

" "

" "

" "

" " (2)27

30

(4)

:

-

()

-

()

()

31

/ 6

2002

32

" "

" "

.2002 /

)
(
(5)

" "

sui generis

sui generis

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

:

" "

-
-
-
-

()

"

"

" " " "

)

42
(1922

" " " "

43

" "

37
1996

.1996

" "

44

" "

()

45

46

() " "

/

47

" "

" "

48

" "

()

" "

" "

" "

"

"

" "

49

(2001/29/EC)

"

"

"

"

:

•

•

•

•

•

52

" "

.20

53

" "

" "

54

55

" "

56

57

58

:

.

•

•

•

" "

•

•

.

59

.

.

.(6)

.

.

.

60

.

"

"

“ ”

66

" "

67

200

" "

) " " (

"

"

.

.

.

.1995

71

.

.

72

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

“ ”

2016

“ ”

“ ”

2016

76

" "

/

" "

77

" "

" "

" "

" "

“ ”

.

:

<http://www.dfid.gov.uk>

<http://www.iprcommission.org>

<http://patent.gov.uk>

01633 813538 :